

COMPANY LAW
GENERAL - INDEX

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
PART - I		
(THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013)		
1.	THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 IMPORTANT SECTIONS, CLAUSES AND CHAPTERS	1
2.	OBJECTIVES OF COMPANIES ACT, 2013	22
3.	KEY CHANGES IN THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 (COMPARISON BETWEEN THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956 AND THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 IN KEY AREAS)	26
4.	THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 [SALIENT FEATURES]	36
5.	COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ACT 2015 – [SALIENT FEATURES]	60
5-A.	COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ACT 2017 – [SALIENT FEATURES]	60

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	6. IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS (Sec. 2)	65
**	7. NATURE, CHARACTERISTICS, ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF A COMPANY (COMPANY TOTALLY DIFFERENT FROM ITS MEMBERS)	80
*	8. “DOCTRINE OF ‘LIFTING OR PIERCING THE CORPORATE VEIL” (OR) EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE OF INDEPENDENT CORPORATE PERSONALITY (OR) RULE IN SALOMON VS. SALOMON COMPANY LTD.	99
	9. CORPORATE ETHICS	109
*	10. KINDS OF COMPANIES OR CLASSIFICATION OF COMPANIES	112
	11. ONE PERSON COMPANY (A CONCEPT FOR NEW AGE BUSINESS OWNERSHIP)	129
**	12. PRIVATE COMPANY AND PUBLIC COMPANY AND CONVERSION	136
	13. CHANGES BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 IN PRIVATE COMPANIES	161

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	14. FORMATION/ INCORPORATION/ REGISTRATION OF A COMPANY (Sec. 3, 7 TO 9, 11 AND 12)	171
**	15. PROMOTERS - THEIR DUTIES, STATUS AND LIABILITIES (CONTRACTS MADE ON BEHALF OF THE COMPANY)	189
*	16. MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION AND ITS ALTERATION (Sec. 4, 10, 13, 15, 16 & 17) [NAME CLAUSE, REGISTERED OFFICE CLAUSE, OBJECT CLAUSE, CAPITAL CLAUSE, LIABILITY CLAUSE AND ASSOCIATION CLAUSE]	199
*	17. ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION AND ALTERATION OF ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION (Sec. 5 & 14)	222
*	18. DOCTRINE OF INDOOR MANAGEMENT (OR) 'RULE IN ROYAL BRITISH BANK VS TURQUAND' (RULE OF CONSTRUCTIVE NOTICE)	235
*	19. DOCTRINE OF ULTRA VIRES	245

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
**	20. PROSPECTUS AND MISSTATEMENTS AND MISREPRESENTATIONS IN PROSPECTUS (Sec. 23 TO 38) (GOLDEN RULE OF PROSPECTUS)	252
	21. LISTING OF SHARES (Sec. 40)	280
	22. GLOBAL DEPOSITORY RECEIPT (Sec. 41)	282
*	23. PRIVATE PLACEMENT (Sec. 42) (OFFER OR INVITATION FOR SUBSCRIPTION OF SECURITIES ON PRIVATE PLACEMENT)	284
*	24. SHARES AND TYPES OF SHARES (Sec. 43 & 45)	287
**	25. ALLOTMENT/ ISSUE OF SHARES (Sec. 46, 54, 55, 62, 63)(RESTRICTIONS ON ALLOTMENT OF SHARES)	295
*	26. TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES (Sec. 56 AND RULE 11)	305
*	27. SHARE CAPITAL, TYPES AND RULES OF SHARE CAPITAL (Sec. 43, 60, 61, 62, 65, 69)	314

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	28. REDUCTION OF SHARE CAPITAL (Sec. 67) (RESTRICTIONS ON PURCHASE BY COMPANY OR GIVING OF LOANS BY IT FOR PURCHASE OF ITS SHARES)	323
	29. PURCHASE BY COMPANY OF ITS OWN SHARES [BUYING BACK OF SECURITIES (AS PER COMPANIES ACT, 2013)]	329
*	30. BORROWING POWERS - DEBENTURES AND RIGHTS AND REMEDIES OF DEBENTURE HOLDER (FLOATING CHARGE AND FIXED CHARGE) (Sec. 71)	341
	31. ACCEPTANCE OF DEPOSIT BY COMPANIES (Sec. 73, 74 AND 76)	354
	32. REGISTRATION OF CHARGES (Sec. 77 TO 87)	364
*	33. MEMBERSHIP IN A COMPANY (Sec. 88, 89)(MEMBER AND SHARE HOLDERS)	374
*	34. MEETING AND ESSENTIALS OF VALID MEETING IN THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 (Sec. 100 TO 122) (NOTICE, QUORUM, MINUTES, PROXIES AND VOTING & POLL)	391

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	35. MEETINGS AND TYPES/KINDS OF MEETINGS (SEC. 96, 100, 114, 115, 116, 121, 162, 173, 174 & 175) (STATUTORY MEETING, ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, EXTRA ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING, DIRECTORS' MEETING AND RESOLUTIONS)	404
	36. PAYMENT OF DIVIDEND (Sec. 123, 124, 126 & 127)	424
	37. BOARD MEETING (Sec. 173 TO 176)	433
	38. ACCOUNTS OF THE COMPANY (Sec. 128, 129, 133, 134)	439
	39. NATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING AUTHORITY (NFRA) (Sec. 132)	446
	40. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY IN INDIA (Sec. 135)	453
*	41. AUDITORS – APPOINTMENT, ELIGIBILITY, QUALIFICATIONS, REMOVAL, POWERS DUTIES AND LIABILITIES (Sec. 139 TO 148)	457


S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	42. AUDIT COMMITTEE (Sec. 177)	479
*	43. APPOINTMENT, QUALIFICATIONS, TYPES AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS (Sec. 149 TO 165)	482
*	44. DIRECTORS - DUTIES AND LIABILITIES (DUTIES OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS) (Sec. 166 to 179)	496
*	45. POWERS OF DIRECTORS (Sec. 179) (RIGHTS OF DIRECTORS)	509
*	46. POSITION OF DIRECTORS (As AGENTS, QUASI TRUSTEES, OFFICIALS ETC.,)	520
	47. ACCEPTANCE OF DEPOSITS BY COMPANIES UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013	523
	48. INVESTMENT COMPANIES (Sec. 186)	532
	49. PROHIBITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS REGARDING POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS (Sec. 182)	541
	50. INSIDER TRADING (Sec. 195)	546

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	51. COMPANY SECRETARY (Sec. 204 AND 205)	549
	52. INSPECTION, ENQUIRY AND INVESTIGATION OF COMPANY AFFAIRS	555
*	53. MAJORITY RULE AND MINORITY PROTECTION (MINORITY SHARE HOLDERS) (RULE IN FOSS VS. HARBOTTLE) (RULE OF SUPREMACY OF MAJORITY)	563
**	54. PREVENTION OF OPPRESSION AND MISMANAGEMENT IN COMPANIES	569
*	55. MERGERS (ACQUISITION), AMALGAMATION AND RECONSTRUCTION (Sec. 232)	584
	56. FOREIGN COMPANIES	587
	57. GOVERNMENT COMPANIES (Sec. 395)	595
*	58. NATIONAL COMPANY LAW TRIBUNAL (Sec. 407 TO 409, 413 TO 434)	601
*	59. NATIONAL COMPANY LAW APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (Sec. 410 - 413, 415, 418, 421 - 427)	612

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
60.	SPECIAL COURTS (Sec. 439 TO 446)	617
61.	PUNISHMENTS AND PENALTIES (Sec. 447 TO 454) [THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013]	625
62.	DORMANT COMPANY (Sec. 455)	629
**	63. WINDING UP AND TYPES/MODES OF WINDING UP (Sec. 270 TO 309) (DISSOLUTION AND WINDING UP OF A COMPANY, WINDING UP BY COURT (COMPULSORY WINDING UP) & MEMBERS AND CREDITORS VOLUNTARY WINDING UP)	632
*	64. LIQUIDATOR AND HIS POWERS (Sec. 275 TO 277, 281 TO 288, 290 TO 302, 310 TO 314, 316, 317, 319)	650
	65. CONSEQUENCES OF WINDING UP	667
PART - II		
I. THE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2000 [(AMENDMENT) ACT, 2008]		
1.	SALIENT FEATURES OF THE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2008	677

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
2.	"E - FILING" UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013	682
3.	"E-GOVERNANCE" UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013	687
II. THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA ACT, 1992		
*	1. OBJECTS, REASONS & DEFINITIONS OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA (Sec.2)	693
*	2. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA (Sec. 3 TO 9) (POWERS OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT UNDER SEBI)	694
3.	TRANSFER OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES, ETC., OF THE EXISTING SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD TO THE BOARD (SEBI) (Sec. 10)	699
4.	POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE BOARD (SEBI) (Sec. 10)	701

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
5.	REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE (Sec. 12)	713
6.	PROHIBITION OF MANIPULATIVE AND DECEPTIVE DEVICES, INSIDER TRADING AND SUBSTANTIAL ACQUISITION OF SECURITIES OR CONTROL (Sec. 12-A)	715
7.	FINANCE, ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT (Sec. 13 to 15)	717
8.	PENALTIES AND ADJUDICATION (Sec. 15-A to 15-J)	719
9.	SECURITIES APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (Sec. 15-K to 15-Z)	727
PART - III (THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE MANAGEMENT ACT, 1999)		
1.	OBJECTIVE, REASONS & IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE MANAGEMENT ACT, 1999 (Sec.2)	743
2.	REGULATION AND MANAGEMENT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE (Sec.3 to 9)	750

S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
3.	AUTHORISED PERSON (Sec.10 to 12)	758
4.	CONTRAVENTION AND PENALTIES (Sec.13 to 15)	763
5.	ADJUDICATION AND APPEAL (Sec.16 to 35)	768
6.	DIRECTORATE OF ENFORCEMENT (Sec. 36 to 38)	783
		

*** In the margin of the index denotes **'most important'** Chapter.

** In the margin of the index denotes **'very important'** Chapter.

* In the margin of the index denotes **'important'** Chapter.