

SHORT NOTES

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	1.	Abrogated decision	203
*	2.	Abolition of death penalty	392
*	3.	Absolute duties	235
*	4.	Acquisition of possession	248
	5.	Act in Law or Act of Parties	283
*	6.	Acts in Law and Acts of Law	313
*	7.	Actus non facit reum mensit rea	321
*	8.	Actus Reus	321
*	9.	Administration of justice	342
	10.	Advantages of Jurisprudence	16
*	11.	Advantages & Disadvantages of legal justice	357 & 359
*	12.	Advantages of Legislation	169
*	13.	Adverse Possession	248, 264
*	14.	Agreements	266
	15.	Allen's Theory of Law	55
	16.	Ambiguity	175
*	17.	Analytical School or Positive School or Teleological School or Imperative School or Austinian School	62
*	18.	Animus Possidendi	243

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	19.	Arguments for abolition of death penalty	392
	20.	Assignment	267
*	21.	Austin's Theory of Sovereignty	20
	22.	Authoritative Precedent	200
*	23.	Authority of Law	142
	24.	Autonomous Legislation	166
**	25.	Binding force of precedents	205
	26.	Bridges Vs Hawksworth	246
	27.	Capital Punishment (Death sentence)	392
*	28.	Causation or Causa Proxima	337
*	29.	Causes Invalidating Agreements	285
*	30.	Characteristics of Law	111
	31.	Characteristics of a Legal Right	216
	32.	Characteristics of a Legal rules	43
*	33.	Characteristics of Ownership	254
	34.	Charge	278
*	35.	Civil and Criminal Justice (Civil and Criminal wrongs)	347
*	36.	Civil and Criminal Liability	320

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	37.	Civil Justice	347
*	38.	Civil Liability	320,347
*	39.	Civil Sanctions	391
*	40.	Civil wrongs	347
**	41.	Codification (Codifying statute)	181
	42.	Command theory	21
*	43.	Command of Sovereign	22
*	44.	Common law	127
	45.	Comparative Law	414
	46.	Components of justice	351
	47.	Concession Theory	307
	48.	Concurrent Possession	242
	49.	Condition Precedent and Condition Subsequent	262
	50.	Consolidation of law	182
*	51.	Constitutional Law	131
*	52.	Contingent ownership	261
*	53.	Control of delegated legislation	168
*	54.	Co-ownership	258
*	55.	Corporate Personality	302
*	56.	Corporation Aggregate	300
*	57.	Corporation	300

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	58.	Corporeal and Incorporeal Ownership	258
*	59.	Corporeal and Incorporeal Possession	240
*	60.	Corporeal and Incorporeal Property	272
*	61.	Corporation Sole	300
*	62.	Corporate Social Responsibility	307
	63.	Corpus Possessionis	245
	64.	Correlative duties	234
	65.	Corrective Justice	137
*	66.	Criminal Justice (Criminal wrongs)	348
	67.	Criminal Liability	320,347
	68.	Criminal sanctions	391
*	69.	Crime and Tort	339
*	70.	Custom as a source of Law (Essential of a valid custom)	155
*	71.	Customary Law	159
*	72.	Damnum Sine Injuria	332
*	73.	Dead men (Dead Persons)	294
*	74.	Death sentence	392
	75.	Declaratory Precedent	200

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	76.	De jure possession	243
*	77.	Delegated Legislation	167
*	78.	Deterrent Theory (Punishment)	377
*	79.	Dictate of Reason	63
*	80.	Difference between Civil and Criminal Justice	354
*	81.	Difference between custom and prescription	160
*	82.	Difference between intention and motive	315
*	83.	Difference between International law and Municipal law	153
*	84.	Difference between Legislation and precedent	169,172
	85.	Difference between Possession and ownership	252
	86.	Difference between Primary Legislations and Secondary Legislations	167
	87.	Different Sources of Law	155,156 &197
	88.	Define Law	109
	89.	Direct and Circumstantial Evidence	410

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	90.	Distributive Justice	137
	91.	Divestitive Facts	282
*	92.	Divine Origin Theory (Origin of State)	94
*	93.	Doctrine of Prospective Over Ruling	204
*	94.	Double Capacity and Double Personality	292
*	95.	Duties	234
	96.	Duty and Obligation	234,396
	97.	Easement (Servitude)	276
	98.	Economic School or Soviet School	87
*	99.	Ejusdem Generis Rule	178
*	100.	Elements of Valid Possession	243
*	101.	Elements of State	93
	102.	Encumbrances (Chief classes of encumbrances)	275
*	103.	Equitable Interpretation	176
*	104.	Equitable ownership	259
	105.	Essentials of Valid Custom	157
*	106.	Evidence	405
*	107.	Federal Constitution (Federal State)	101

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	108.	Fiction Theory	305
*	109.	Foreign Decision	208
*	110.	Foreign Law	133
*	111.	Functions and Purposes of Law	136
*	112.	Functions of a State	99
*	113.	General Custom	157
**	114.	Golden rule of Interpretation	174
*	115.	Grammatical Interpretation	174
*	116.	Greatest happiness of greatest number	57
*	117.	Grund Norm	38
*	118.	Gunman Law	46
*	119.	Hierarchy of Authority	207
	120.	Historical Jurisprudence	70
*	121.	Historical School	70
	122.	Historical Theory (Sir Henry Maine)	73
*	123.	H.L.A. Hart	48
*	124.	Hofeild's analysis of legal right	234
*	125.	Immanuel Kant	75
	126.	Immediate and mediate possession	240

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	127.	Immemorial Antiquity	158
	128.	Imperative Theory	20
	129.	Incorporation	302
*	130.	Incorporeal Property	272
	131.	Indirect Legislation	165
	132.	Ingredients of legal right	216
*	133.	Injuria Sine Damnum	332
*	134.	Intention and Motive	315,325
	135.	Intention or Intentional Act	314
*	136.	International Law - Status (No law)	143
*	137.	Interpretation of Statute	174
*	138.	Investitive Facts	281
	139.	Joint Obligation	397
*	140.	Judge made Law	31,197
*	141.	Julius Stone	65
*	142.	Jurisprudence and its relation with other subjects	8
*	143.	Juristic act	311
*	144.	Juristic person	291
*	145.	Jurists of the Philosophical School	75
*	146.	Jus Necessitatis	332
*	147.	Justice	342

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	148.	Justice delivery system in india	361
*	149.	Kelson	38
	150.	Kelsen's Pure Theory of Law	38
*	151.	Kinds of Duties	239
*	152.	Kinds of Evidence	409
*	153.	Kinds of Justice	346
*	154.	Kinds of Ownership	258
	155.	Kinds of Possession	239
*	156.	Kinds of Property	271
*	157.	Law	109
	158.	Law and Ethics	122
*	159.	Law and Equity	123
**	160.	Law and Fact	114
*	161.	Law and Justice	342
*	162.	Law and Morality	122
*	163.	Law and social change	79
	164.	Law and Society	79, 84
*	165.	Law as a command of the sovereign	21
*	166.	Law as a system of rules	43
	167.	Law as a Union of rules	43
	168.	Law Merchant (Lex Mercatoria)	133

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	169.	Legal Aid	387
*	170.	Legal custom	157
	171.	Legal status of unincorporated Associations	296
	172.	Legal and Equitable ownership	260
	173.	Legal and Equitable rights	225
*	174.	Legal Fiction	119,305
*	175.	Legal Justice	347
*	176.	Legal Obligation	396
*	177.	Legal Person (Juristic Person)	291
*	178.	Legal Presumptions	116
*	179.	Legal Realism	31,51
*	180.	Legal Right	215
	181.	Legal Sanction	390
*	182.	Legal Sovereignty	22
*	183.	Legal Status of Animals	293
*	184.	Legal Status of Minor	295
*	185.	Legal status of corporation	300
*	186.	Legal status of unborn children (Child 'En ventre sa mere')	293
**	187.	Legal status/personality of Dead persons	294

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	188.	Legal personality of a corporation	300
	189.	Legislation as a source of law	163
	190.	Lex injusta non est lex	65
*	191.	Liability	311
	192.	Liberty	229
*	193.	Lien	278
*	194.	Literal interpretation (Litera Legis) or Golden rule of Interpretation or Grammatical Interpretation	174
*	195.	Local custom	156
*	196.	Logical Interpretation (Sententia Legis)	175
*	197.	Magna Carta	17
*	198.	Martial Law	130
	199.	Material things and Immaterial things	272
*	200.	Measure of Penal Liability (punishment)	381
**	201.	Mediate and Immediate possession	240
*	202.	Mens Rea	324
*	203.	Minor	295
*	204.	Mischief of Rule	177

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	205.	Mistake of Fact	334
*	206.	Mistake of Law	336
	207.	Modes of acquiring ownership	263
*	208.	Modes of acquiring possession	248
*	209.	Modes of acquiring property	263
*	210.	Morality and Ethics	122
*	211.	Motive and Intention	315
*	212.	Movable and Immovable Property	272
*	213.	Municipal Law	153
*	214.	Nature, Characteristics and Purpose of Law	110
	215.	Nature of Corporate Personality	299
*	216.	Natural Justice or Moral Justice	346
**	217.	Natural Law (Jus Naturalae)	59
*	218.	Natural Law School or Dictate of Reason School	59
	219.	Nature and significance of Constitutional Law	139
*	220.	Nature of International Law	142
*	221.	Natural Rights	228
*	222.	Nature and value of jurisprudence	8
	203.	Nature of Law	110

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	204.	Necessity of Administration of Justice	343
*	205.	Need for Administration of Justice	345
**	206.	Negligence or Negligent acts	315
	207.	Neo-Austinian school	68
	208.	Necessity of administration of justice	343
**	209.	Obiter Dicta	202
*	210.	Object of legal theory	8
	211.	Objective theory of negligence	316
*	212.	Obligation (Nature of obligation)	396
*	213.	Obligation arising from torts	401
*	214.	Oliver Wendell Holmes	51
	215.	Ownership (Classification of ownership)	258
	216.	Particular and General Jurisprudence	5
**	217.	Perfect and Imperfect Rights	217
*	218.	Person	290
*	219.	Persuasive precedent	280
*	220.	Philosophical School (Kant's)	75

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	221.	Pollock's theory of negligence	316
	222.	Positive and Negative Rights	219
*	223.	Possession	239
*	224.	Possession in Law and in Fact	243
*	225.	Possessory remedies or Possessorium	239
	226.	Possessory lien	239
*	227.	Possessory rights	239
*	228.	Power and liability	230
*	229.	Precedent as a source of Law	197
*	230.	Prescription	264
	231.	Presumptions or Presumptive Proof	116,411
	232.	Preventive theory	376
*	233.	Primary Legislation	164
*	234.	Primary and Secondary Evidence	409
*	235.	Primary and Secondary Rule	43
*	236.	Primary Rights (Antecedent) and Sanctioning rights (Remedial)	226
	237.	Principal and Accessory Rights	225
*	238.	Private Law and Public Law	125
	239.	Privilege and Immunity	231
	240.	Prize Law	130

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	241.	Procedural and Substantive Law	403
	242.	Procedural Law	403
*	243.	Proprietary and Personal Right	222
*	244.	Prospective over ruling (Doctrine)	204
	245.	Protection of Social Interest	83
	246.	Public and Private Rights	226
*	247.	Public Law and Private Law	125
**	248.	Punishment	374
*	249.	Pure theory of Law or Grund norm (Kelson)	38
	250.	Purpose of Criminal Justice	349
*	251.	Purpose and function of Law	109
*	252.	Purpose of legal theory	8
*	253.	Purposes of Law	110
*	254.	Quasi Contract	401
	255.	Quasi Contractual Obligations	401
*	256.	Question of Fact	115
*	257.	Question of Law	114
*	258.	Quasi Legislations	166
**	259.	Ratio Decidendi	201
*	260.	Real and Personal Property	274
*	261.	Realist theory (Realistic school)	51

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
**	262.	Reformative theory	378
	263.	Relevance of motive in penal liability	324
*	264.	Relative duties	235
*	265.	Remedial and Penal Liability	321
	266.	Res Judicata	204
	267.	Retributive theory	374
**	268.	Rights in Rem and Rights in Personam	220
*	269.	Rights (jura) in Re Propria and in Re Aliena	224
*	270.	Right (in wider sense)	214
*	271.	Rights and Duties	232
*	272.	Roscoe pound - Social Engineering theory	83
	273.	Rule of Causus Omissus	178
	274.	Rule of Ejusdem Generis	178
	275.	Rule in Heyden's case or Mischief rule	177
	276.	Rules of Interpretation	177
*	277.	Rules of Obligation	397
	278.	Salmond's Theory of Law	31
	279.	Salmond's theory of Sovereignty	33

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	280.	Sanction	25
	281.	Sanctional enforcement	385
*	282.	Savigny	72
*	283.	Sovereignty	23
*	284.	Scope of Jurisprudence	15
**	285.	Secondary functions of Civil Court	385
	286.	Secondary Legislations	165
	287.	Securities	278
*	288.	Servitude (Easement)	276
	289.	Social Contract theory	81
*	290.	Social Engineering or Interest theory (Roscoe Pound)	83
	291.	Social Interest to be protected by law	83
	292.	Social solidarity theory (Leon Duguit)	82
*	293.	Sociological School	78
*	294.	Sole and Co-ownership	258
	295.	Sole and Duplicate Ownership	258
**	296.	Solidary obligation	398
*	297.	Sources of Law	155, 163&197

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	298.	Sources of obligation	401
*	299.	Sovereign	22
	300.	Spes Successionis	261
*	301.	Stare Decisis	202
	302.	State and types of states or theory of state	93
*	303.	State as a person	297
*	304.	State	297
**	305.	Strict liability	327
	306.	Subject matter of Ownership	258
*	307.	Subjective theory of Negligence	316
*	308.	Subordinate Delegation (Sub Delegation)	135
	309.	Subordinate Justice	135
*	310.	Subordinate Legislation	164
**	311.	Substantive law and Procedural law	403
	312.	Superiority	23
*	313.	Supreme Legislation	164
*	314.	Theories of corporate personality	299
	315.	Theories of Customary Law	159

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
*	316.	Theories of Negligence	315
	317.	Theories of Penal Liability	321
*	318.	Theories of Punishment	374
*	319.	Theory of sovereignty or Imperative theory of Sanction theory or Command theory	20
**	320.	Thomas Aquinas	61
*	321.	Title or Vestitive facts	280
*	322.	Trust and Beneficial Ownership	259
*	323.	Ubi jus ibi remedium	232
	324.	Ulpian's definition of jurisprudence	4
*	325.	Unborn persons	293
*	326.	Unincorporated associations	296
*	327.	Utilitarianism	56
*	328.	Usage	155
*	329.	Uses and purposes of incorporation	302
*	330.	Valid custom	157
**	331.	Valuation of Evidence	405
	332.	Value of jurisprudence	16
	333.	Value of Law	113

	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	334.	Vested and Contingent Ownership	260
*	335.	Vested and Contingent Rights	227
*	336.	Vestitive facts	280
**	337.	Vicarious Liability	329
*	338.	Vinculum Juris	234
*	339.	Void and Voidable agreements	260
*	340.	Volkgeist	72



*** Symbol *** in the margin of the index denotes '**most important**'
Short note.

** Symbol ** in the margin of the index denotes '**very important**'
Short note.

* Symbol * in the margin of the index denotes '**important**'
Short note.