

SHORT NOTES

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	1.	Abolition of capital punishment	111
1	2.	Administration of victim compensation programmes	335
	3.	All India Jail reforms committee	153
	4.	Alternatives to imprisonment	195
	5.	American Society of victimology	232
	6.	Anti-rape movement in America	233
	7.	Application of penology	8
	8.	Arguments against abolition of capital punishment	111
	9.	Arguments for abolition of capital punishment	111
	10.	Assessment of gravity of offence	95
	11.	Assessment of punishment	69
	12.	Assistance to victims	262
	13.	Auburn system	150
2	14.	Basis of compensation	245
1	15.	Branding punishment	61
	16.	Capital punishment under IPC, 1860	126

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	17.	Capital punishment (in India)	125
	19.	Character of the offender	58
1	20.	Child victims	276
	21.	Child witness services	262
	22.	Common modes of punishment	60
	23.	Communal violence	293
	24.	Commutation of punishment	67
	25.	Compensation to victims of crime (in Cr.P.C)	71
	26.	Concept of punishment	13
	27.	Consequences/Effects of crime on victims	211
	28.	Considerations for sentencing	97
	29.	Constitution of the National Human Rights Commission	339
1	30.	Consumer victims	284
	31.	Contents of penology	6
	32.	Correctional model	35
2	33.	Crime control	32
	34.	Crime prevention programs	32
1	35.	Crime prevention and crime control	32

A-33

LLB	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	36.	Crime victim compensation and support authority	223
	37.	Crime victims	210
	38.	Crime victims policies	254
	39.	Criminal injuries compensation schemes (UK)	218
	40.	Criminal punishment in penology	10
	41.	Criminology Vs. Victimology	216
	42.	Criticisms against victim assistance programs	257
	43.	Death penalty (capital punishment)	64
	44.	Degree of punishment	19
	45.	Deterrent theory	54
	46.	Development of victimology in Europe	219
	47.	Different theories of punishment	51
	48.	Different kinds of Punishment	60
	49.	Different modes of assistance to victims	259
	50.	Draft United Nations Convention on justice and support for victims	244
1	51.	Educating prisoners	170
	52.	Enhanced punishment	70

A-34

LLB	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	53.	Evolution of victimology in India	300
1	54.	Euthanasia	24
2	55.	Functions and powers of the NHRC	339
	56.	Guidelines for sentencing	100
	57.	Gujarat communal riots	351
1	58.	Habitual offender	30
	59.	Historical evolution of victimology	207
2	60.	History of victimology	203
	61.	History of penology	3
1	62.	Ideal penal system	11
	63.	Imprisonment	195
	64.	Imprisonment for life	64
	65.	Imprisonment in default of fine	68
	66.	Indian constitution and victims services	302
	67.	Inadequacy of criminal law in providing compensation	326
	68.	Inquiry into complaints by NHRC	344
	69.	International Criminal Court	245

A-35

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	70.	International organization for victim assistance	258
	71.	Jail as reformatory institution	190
1	72.	Judicial view on compensation	319
	73.	Justice for rape victims (Guidelines for Victim Assistance)	320
1	74.	Justification for compensation to victims	245
	75.	Kinds of punishment	60
4	76.	Legal frame work of compensation	319
	77.	Legislations in India regarding victim justice/compensation	303
	78.	Magnitude of the offence	57
	79.	Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007	267
	80.	Mass media and victim assistance programs	259
	81.	Measure of punishment	57
	82.	Models of crime prevention and crime control	33

A-36

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	83.	Moral significance of punishment	19
	84.	National Compassion Fund	238
	85.	National crime victims rights week	236
	86.	National centre for victims of crimes	236
1	87.	National Human Rights Commission in India	340
1	88.	Nature of victimology	204
1	89.	NHRC in victimology	339
1	90.	Offences punishable with death sentence under IPC	126
	91.	Origin and evolution of system of punishment	3
	92.	Objectives and purposes of prisoners	190
	93.	Offences punishable with death sentence under IPC	126
1	94.	Open prison	181
1	95.	Pardoning power of the Governor	140
1	96.	Pardoning power of the President	134
1	97.	Parole	88

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	98.	Penal couple	214
	99.	Pennsylvania system	150
1	100.	Penology	1
2	101.	Pre-sentencing inquiry	95
1	102.	President's mercy jurisdiction	134
	103.	Prevention of child abuse and victim protection	306
1	104.	Prevention of juvenile crime	41
	105.	Preventive theory	51
1	106.	Prison abolition movement	195
	107.	Prison administration problems	170
	108.	Prison Education	158, 170
1	109.	Prison labour	156
2	110.	Prison reforms in India	156
	111.	Prison riots	155
	112.	Prison system	149
	113.	Prison system in India	152
	114.	Prisoners' grievance cell	159
	115.	Prisoners' panchayats	158
1	116.	Prisoners' Rights	162

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	117.	Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993	340
1	118.	Probation	74
	119.	Probation as an alternative to imprisonment	195
1	120.	Problems faced by women prisoners	176
1	121.	Problems involved in Crime prevention	46
1	122.	Public crime victim compensation	334
1	123.	Punishment	60
	124.	Punitive model	34
	125.	Punjab mass cremation order case	350
	126.	Purposes of punishment	57
	127.	Rape law reforms in USA	233
2	128.	Rape victim	233&283
1	129.	Rarest of the rare case	127
	130.	Rationale of punishment	21
	131.	Reasons for punishment	21
1	132.	Reformative or rehabilitative theory	55
	133.	Relevant factors for sentencing	102

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	134.	Remedies to victims	214
	135.	Remedies to victims in North America	228
	136.	Research methodology in victimology	214
	137.	Researches in victim assistance programs	256
2	138.	Restitution	202&326
	139.	Retribution	116
1	140.	Retributive theory	51
	141.	Rights of prisoners	162
2	142.	Role of Courts in awarding compensation	319
	143.	Role of Courts to crime victims	319
1	144.	Role of Courts in protecting the victims of crime	319
	145.	Role of Courts in giving compensation to victims	319
	146.	Role of Courts in victimology	319
	147.	Role of NHRC in victim compensation	348
1	148.	Role of National Human Rights Commission	339

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	149.	Role of prison in modern penology	190
1	150.	Role of victims in crime	246
	151.	Sentencing	95
	152.	Sentencing policy and its contents	102
1	153.	Sentencing policy in food adultration	104
1	154.	Sentencing procedure under Criminal Procedure Code, 1973	98
	155.	Sentencing under the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958	100
	156.	Sexual abuse of children in America	234
	157.	Solitary confinement	66
1	158.	State compensation programme	334
	159.	State compensation for victims of abuse of power	319
	160.	Status of victims in criminal justice system	311
	161.	Theories of punishment	51
	162.	Theories of victimology	205
	163.	Tokyo rules	198

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
	164.	Types of penology	7
1	165.	Victimology	199
	166.	Victimology in India	299
	167.	Victimology in North America	228
	168.	Victimology in UK (Europe)	218
1	169.	Victim and offender relationship	251
	170.	Victim assistance in America	235
	171.	Victim assistance programs	242
	172.	Victim compensation in Cr.P.C	334
	173.	Victim impact panel	239
	174.	Victim injury compensation	224
	175.	Victims in need of special attention	271
1	176.	Victims of Rape	283&320
2	177.	Victims right to compensation	303
1	178.	Victims right to be heard	248
	179.	Victims of special attention	271
	180.	Victim statistics in crimes in India	310
	181.	Victim support - Europe	220

LL.B	S.NO	TOPICS	P. NO
2	182.	Victim witness assistance programs	262
	183.	Victim witness assistance programs in India	307
	184.	Victims assistance	212
	185.	Victims fund	224
	186.	Victims of custodial crimes	310
	187.	Victims reactions	212
1	188.	Vishaka V. State of Rajasthan	288
1	189.	Witness assistance programs	258
	190.	Witness protection system in India	268
	191.	Working of NHRC	346
	192.	World Society of Victimology	223
	193.	Wrongful execution	116



LL.B.: The number under LL.B column denotes the number of times - the **Short Notes** has been asked in the previous year University question papers of Karnataka State Law University.